

The Tenth Biennial International Conference

# Criminal Justice and Security in Central and Eastern Europe

# Understanding Professionalism, Trust, and Legitimacy

# Conference Programme

Ljubljana, Slovenia

15 - 17 September 2014



#### DAY 1

# Monday, September 15<sup>th</sup>, 2014

REGISTRATION: 8.00-9.00

Conference Room 6

Panel 1 - Police Integrity: 9.00-10.15

**Conference Room 1** 

Chair: Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovich

The Role of Police Integrity in South African Community Policing

Adri Sauerman, Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovich

The Organizational Aspects of Building Police Integrity in Slovenian Police Service

Robert Šumi, Branko Lobnikar

Police Integrity, the Code of Silence, and Community Policing in Slovenia

Branko Lobnikar, Gorazd Meško

Police Integrity and Community Policing: The Case of Croatia

Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovich

Panel 2 - Organised Crime: 9.00-10.15

Conference Room 2
Chair: Boštjan Slak

Preliminary Findings of Research on Organised Crime in the Last Decade in Slovenia

Boštjan Slak, Gorazd Meško, Bojan Dobovšek

There is no "Child Pornography" – The Importance of Proper Terminology in Public

Discourse

Danijela Frangež, Anton Toni Klančnik, Bjørn-Erik Ludvigsen, Mikko Veijalainen,

Maurine Lewin, Jarosław Kończyk, Fernando Ruiz Perez

**Drug-related Crime in Slovenia and the Research of Court Cases** 

Saša Kuhar, Bojan Dobovšek

An Issue of the Integrity Plans in Slovenia

Jasna Fedran, Bojan Dobovšek

#### **Panel 3 - Policing 1:** 9.00-10.15

Conference Room 3
Chair: Bernarda Tominc

#### **Strategy of Police Search for the Missing Persons**

Ksenija Butorac, Marijan Šuperina, Ljiljana Mikšaj Todorović

Discussion on the Neighbourhood Watch Implementation Possibilities in Slovenia Monika Klemenčič, Martina Stipič

Police Effectiveness as the Main Influencing Factor of the Community Policing Strategy on Citizens' Sense of Safety in Croatia

Krunoslav Borovec, Dražen Vitez, Irena Cajner Mraović

#### **Lessons Learned from Good Practices in Local Security Provision**

Bernarda Tominc, Andrej Sotlar, Gorazd Meško

BREAK: 10.15-10.30

Panel 4 - Criminal Investigation 1: 10.30 -12.00

Conference Room 1 Chair: Danijela Frangež

#### **Criminal Investigation of Counterfeit Medicines**

Danijela Frangež, Sabina Zgaga, Darko Maver

### Financial Investigation in Serbia - Current Situation and Perspective

Goran Bošković, Slaviša Vuković, Saša Mijalković

Criminal and Financial Investigation of Money Laundering in the Republic of Macedonia Svetlana Nikoloska

Theory of Probability and Criminal Procedure: A New Perception of Interpretation of Evidences and Court's Ruling

Haris Halilović, Nedžad Korajlić, Aida Cacan

Public Video Surveillance - Enigma Question for Serbian Lawmaker

Milan Žarković, Zvonimir Ivanović, Ivan Žarković

**Panel 5 - Criminology and Criminal Justice: 10.30-12.00** 

Conference Room 2
Chair: Stojanka Mirčeva

Victim-Offender Mediation and Due Process Guarantees in the Macedonian Justice for Children System: Competitive or Balancing?

Stojanka Mirčeva, Vesna Stefanovska, Bogdančo Gogov

**Alternatives to Prison for Drug Offenders** 

Georgios I. Nouskalis

**Violence and Culture** 

Olivera Pavićević, Biljana Simeunović-Patić

**Teaching About Domestic Violence: Challenges and Triumphs** 

Shannon Weer

Panel 6 - Crime, Criminality and Social Control: 10.30-12.00

Conference Room 3 Chair: Katja Eman

Juvenile Crime in 21st Century: Escalating Problem or Just a Media Sensation? The Case of Croatia

Irena Cajner Mraović, Valentina Asančaić, Dubravko Derk

TOPOS APP - A Modern Tool to Report and Evaluate Perceived Insecurity in Public Space
Diana Silvestru

The Use of GIS Tools and Procedures for the Property Crime Analysis in Ljubljana Rok Hacin, Katja Eman

**Increasing Female Criminality in Slovenia: A Life-course Analysis** 

Emily A Hayden, Chuck Fields

Punitive Policy: The Effects on Society and the Criminal Justice System

John M. Bell

BREAK: 12.00-12.10

#### **OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE 12.10 - 12.50**

**Conference room 1** 

Chair: Aleš Bučar Ručman

Branko Masleša, President of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Slovenia

Professor Danijel Rebolj, Rector of the University of Maribor

Professor **Ed McGarrell**, Director of the School of Criminal Justice Michigan State University Professor **Chuck Fields**, School of Justice Studies, Eastern Kentucky University, and Honorary Senator of the University of Maribor

Professor **Gorazd Meško**, Dean of the Faculty of Criminal Justice and Security, University of Maribor

Annual Awards of the FCJS-UM

Significant Contributions to Criminal Justice Practice (Mr. **Stanislav Veniger**, Director General of the Police)

Professionally Successful Graduate of the FCJS-UM (Mr. **Bojan Majcen**, Acting Director of the Central Prison of Slovenia - Dob)

Outstanding Student Achievements and Students Research (Ms. Ana Triller)

Plenary 1 - Legitimacy of Criminal Justice - Multidisciplinary Perspectives 1: 12.50-13.50

Conference Room 1

Chair: Katja Eman

Measuring Police Legitimacy: Assessing the Empirical Adequacy of Competing Scales Michael D. Reisig

Judicial Legitimacy: Between Perception and Objective Criteria

Nina Peršak

Green Criminology, Environmental Victimization and Inequalities: Environmental Crime Prevention and the Constraints of Legality vs. Environmental Injustice and the Erosion of Legitimacy

Nigel South

LUNCH: 13.50-14.40

#### Plenary 2 - Legitimacy of Criminal Justice - Multidisciplinary Perspectives 2: 14.40-16.00

Conference Room 1
Chair: Matevž Bren

Testing Legitimacy Constructs with Structural Equation Modelling – Case of Slovenia Jerneja Šifrer, Gorazd Meško, Matevž Bren

Trust and Legitimacy of Policing in Central and Eastern Europe – Student Perspective Katja Eman, Gorazd Meško

**Reducing the Use of Custody: Evaluating the Options** 

Julian Roberts

Mixed Methods Research: A Guide to Producing Knowledge and Publications
Peter Kraska

BREAK: 16.00-16.15

**Panel 7 - Criminal Justice 1: 16.15 -17.45** 

Conference Room 1
Chair: Mojca Rep

Trust or Distrust: The Public Opinion on the Reputation of Slovenian Judiciary over a Decade

Mojca Rep

Reform of Expertise in the New Macedonian Law on Criminal Procedure - New, More Efficient Way of Establishing the Truth or Only Cosmetic Changes to the Old Solutions Nikola Mickovski

Specialization of Criminal Justice in the Republic of Serbia

Tatjana Bugarski

Criminal Justice in Serbia: The Effectiveness of Addressing Drug Trafficking

Darja Koturovic, Paul Knepper

The Descriptive Level of Witness: A New Method of Analysis

Fanny Ercolanoni, Ivana Bianchi

#### Panel 8 - Criminal Investigation 2: 16.15 -17.45

Conference Room 2
Chair: Zvonimir Ivanovic

Structural Characteristics of Motor Vehicle Thefts in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Criminal Investigators' Perceptions

Eldan Mujanović, Irma Deljkić

**Cognitive Bias in Crime Investigations** 

Hans Ditrich

The Role of Forensic Evidence Collected on Crime Scene

Željko Karas

Controlled Delivery and Undercover Agent (Covert Investigator) Institutes – Serbian Perspective

Zvonimir Ivanovic, Vladimir Urosevic, Sergej Uljanov

Pre-Trial Acquisition of Evidence in The European Union and in Republic of Macedonia: A Comparative Overview

Aleksandar Chavleski, Aleksandar Markoski

19.00 ->

SOCIAL EVENT: Reception Hosted by Faculty of Criminal Justice and Security, University of Maribor, and School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University

#### DAY 2

# Thuesday, September 16<sup>th</sup>, 2014

REGISTRATION: 8.00-8.30

Conference Room 6

#### Panel 9 - Legitimacy and Trust in Criminal Justice 1: 8.30-9.45

Conference Room 1
Chair: Gorazd Meško

Citizen Trust in Police in Former Yugoslav Republics: A Comparison of Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Serbia, and Slovenia

Gorazd Meško, Katja Eman, Mahesh K. Nalla

#### Students Attitudes Regarding the Police in Republic of Macedonia

Gordana Buzarovska, Oliver Bacanovic, Gordan Kalajdziev, Aleksandra Gruevska Drakulevski, Boban Misoski, Bogdanco Gogov, Divna Ilic, Natasa Jovanova

#### **Trust in Hungarian Police**

László Christián

#### Confidence in Justice and Protection of the Rights of Victims of Crimes

Ivan Kleimenov, Mikhail P. Kleymenov

**Panel 10 - Criminal Justice 2: 8.30-9.45** 

Conference Room 2 Chair: Jan Provazník

#### **Procedural Options of Dealing with Petty Criminal Offences**

Jan Provazník

Efficiency of Justice - Encouraging or Discouraging Criminal Behavior - Perception in Serbia Zdravko Skakavac, Tatjana Skakavac

#### Possibilities of Mediation in Serbian Cases of Domestic Violence

Nataša Mrvić Petrović, Milan Počuča

#### Panel 11 - Security and Safety: 8.30-9.45

Conference Room 3
Chair: Sabina Zgaga

#### The Role of Intelligence Services in Slovenian Criminal Procedure

Sabina Zgaga

# A Terrorist Psychological Profile: Assessing the Role of PTSD in Recruitment to Terrorist Organisations: Case Study of Chechnya

Tinkara Pavšič Mrevlje, Jana Kotrbová

#### **The Social Causes of Terrorism**

Renato Matić, Anita Dremel

#### **The Students Signature Transformations**

Grigore Nicolae Labo

BREAK: 9.45-10.00

### Panel 12 - Legitimacy and Trust in Criminal Justice 2: 10.00-11.15

Conference Room 1
Chair: Gorazd Meško

#### Police Legitimacy in Serbia - Students Perspective

Radomir Zekavica, Želimir Kešetović

# Procedural Justice, Police Legitimacy and Public Cooperation with the Police among Bosnian Students

Elmedin Muratbegović, Srđan Vujović, Adnan Fazlić

#### A Comparative Study on Police Legitimacy: U.S. and Slovenia

Ryan Carr, Edward Stepano, Charles Griffith

# Legitimacy and Cooperation with the Authorities Among Law Students in Romania

Andra-Roxana Trandafir

#### Legitimacy and Procedural Justice of Polish Police: Empirical Perspective

Janina Czapska, Ewa Radomska, Daria Wójcik

Panel 13 - Criminal Justice 3: 10.00-11.15

Conference Room 2
Chair: Natasha Jovanova

**Professionalism in Solving Crimes** 

Mikhail P. Kleymenov, Ivan Kleimenov

**Capital Punishment: Just Desert and Youthful Condemnation** 

Jordan Henson

Victimization of the Prison Personnel, the Relation with Convicted Persons and the Problems They Face in Their Work

Oliver Bacanovich, Natasha Jovanova

Open Source Data and Analytics Used as Tools to Protect Companies From Corruption and Money Laundering

Darko Prašiček

Panel 14 - Policing and Crime Prevention: 10.00-11.15

Conference Room 3
Chair: Maja Modic

The Relationship between Community Policing and Job Satisfaction among Slovenian Police Officers

Maja Modic, Gorazd Meško, Mahesh K. Nalla

SafeGrowth: Integrated and Sustainable Community Crime Prevention for the Future Mateja Mihinjač

**Peer Violence Victims - Prevention** 

Ljubomir Čimburović, Eldar Saljić

**Challenges of Professional Policing for Safer Touristic Community** 

Katarina Mušič, Janez Mekinc, Helena Cvikl

BREAK: 11.15-11.30

Plenary 3 - Legitimacy of Criminal Justice 1: 11.30-12.30

**Conference Room 1**Chair: Branko Lobnikar

**Dimensions of Effective Implementation of Crime Prevention Strategies** 

Edmund F. McGarrell

Police Militarization: Late-Modern Trends and Issues

Peter Kraska

**Confidence in Plural Policing** 

Branko Lobnikar, Andrej Sotlar, Maja Modic

# **FIELD VISIT 13.00 - 20.00**

Police Academy, Criminal Investigation Museum and Trip to Bled (Bus departure from FCJS, Kotnikova 8 at 13.00).

#### DAY 3

# Wednesday, September 17<sup>th</sup>, 2014

REGISTRATION: 8.00-8.30

Conference Room 6

Panel 15 - Policing and Criminal Investigation: 8.30-9.45

Conference Room 1
Chair: Andrej Sotlar

Plural Policing in Slovenia: Yesterday, Today, Tomorrow

Franc Virtič, Andrej Sotlar, Branko Lobnikar

Public Authorities of Chamber of the Republic of Slovenia for Development of Private Security – Past, Present, and Future

Iztok Rakar, Bojan Tičar

Private Security Services for the Security at Major Events as Outputs of 7 Framework Programme Researches

Jozef Meteňko

Current Issues of White-Collar Crime in Slovak Republic - Investigation, Proceedings and Right to Fair Trial

Patrik Rako

**Panel 16 - Policing 2: 8.30-9.45** 

Conference Room 2
Chair: Branko Lobnikar

A Gap in Perception of Management of Criminal Acts of Assult on Police Officers between the General and the Professional Public

Srečko F. Krope, Milan Pagon, Branko Lobnikar

Measuring the Performance of Local Police in Slovenia: A Three-stage Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA) Approach

Aleksander Aristovnik, Janko Seljak, Jernej Mencinger

Police Officer: Employee Engagement in the Young Democracy of the Republic of Slovenia David Smolej, Branko Lobnikar

The Relationship Between Employee Job Satisfaction and Organizational Performance: The Case of the Slovenian Police Service

Nina Tomaževič, Janko Seljak, Aleksander Aristovnik

BREAK: 9.45-10.00

**Panel 17 - Human Rights:** 10.00-11.15

**Conference Room 1** 

Chair: Andra-Roxana Trandafir

White Collar Crime and Defence Rights of Legal Persons in the ECHR Case Law

Andra-Roxana Trandafir

Reconciliation and Implacability: Narratives of Survivors from the War in Bosnia and Herzegovina

Goran Basic

Compatibility of the Police Law in Serbia with the EU Standards in the Area of Human Rights Protection

Tomislav Radović, Zarko Braković

**Temporal Dimension of Reproductive Choise and Human Rights Issues** 

Dragan Dakic

**Panel 18 - Cybercrime:** 10.00-11.15

Conference Room 2 Chair: Blaž Markelj

Digital Evidence Management Framework and Digital Evidence Admissibility

Miroslav Baca, Jasmin Cosic

**Criminal Responsibility of Users of Mobile Devices in Business Organisations** 

Blaž Markelj, Sabina Zgaga

**Cybersecurity Challenges in Next Decade** 

Igor Bernik

Specialization of Criminal Justice Authorities in Dealing with Cyber Crime

Milana Pisaric

BREAK: 11.15-11.30

Plenary 4 - Legitimacy of Criminal Justice 2: 11.30-12.30

Conference Room 1
Chair: Maja Modic

Explaining the Lack of Overall Confidence in the Law and Criminal Courts in Slovenia in Comparison to Europe

Janez Štebe

Transition, Reform, and (Lost) Legitimacy: Criminal Justice in Central and Eastern Europe

Benjamin Flander, Aleš Bučar Ručman

# **CLOSING OF THE CONFERENCE: 12.30-13.00**

**Conference Room 1** 

Chair: Gorazd Meško and Aleš Bučar Ručman

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