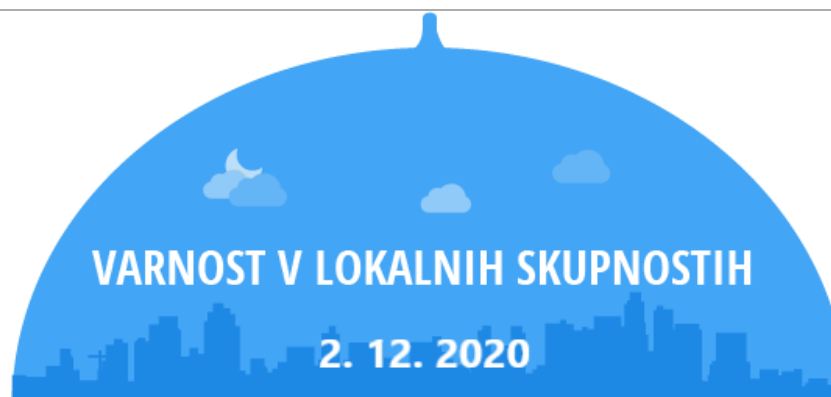


Varstvoslovni vidiki varnostnega samoorganiziranja prebivalcev

MAJA MODIC



Uvod

- Definiranje in razmejitev konceptov:
 - skupnost
 - varnostno samoorganiziranje prebivalcev
 - vigilantizem
- Zagotavljanje varnosti v zadnjih petih desetletjih → lokalizacija, pluralizacija

Skupnost



- Pečar (2001; 2002): Geografska (ozemlje) in družbena organiziranost (sposobnost povezovanja prebivalcev v skupno življenje).
- Christensen in Levinson (2003): razpršen koncept; občutek skupnosti + specifične skupine ljudi s skupnimi okoliščinami ali interesi.

Varnostno samoorganiziranje

- Sama ideja starejša od ideje in izvajanja organiziranega, specializiranega zagotavljanja varnosti
- Skupnostna povezanost (stopnja pripadnosti, povezanosti, delitev skupnih vrednot, sosedstvo)
 - odpornost na kriminaliteto
- Policijsko delo v skupnosti

Vigilantizem



- Izvor: latinska beseda *vigilare* (»biti buden«) in španske *vigilante* (»stražar«)
- Nabor teoretičnih in raziskovalnih dognanj je omejen – kratkotrajna narava vigilantskih formacij
- Meja med vigilantizmom in odpadništvom ter uporniškimi in revolucionarnimi gibanji je lahko zelo tanka.

Vigilantizem

- Johnstonov model (1996) šestih ključnih elementov vigilantizma:
 - načrtovanje, premislek in organizacija,
 - zasebni prostovoljni akterji
 - status avtonomnega prebivalstva (brez podpore države ali kapitala),
 - uporaba ali grožnja z uporabo sile,
 - odziv na kriminaliteto in družbeni nered ter
 - osebna in kolektivna varnost.

Sklep



- Dejavnosti v okviru varnostnega samoorganiziranja lahko hitro presežejo dejanski obseg ogroženosti skupnosti.
- V kakšnih skupnostih varnostno samoorganiziranje „učinkuje“?
- Kakšen je odziv družbe in države?

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